



COVID-19 WEEKLY JAIL POPULATION REPORT

ABSTRACT

This document outlines changes in the Travis County jail population following the COVID-19 pandemic. All data in this report is subject to further analysis and revision.

Compiled by: Justice Planning

September 17, 2020

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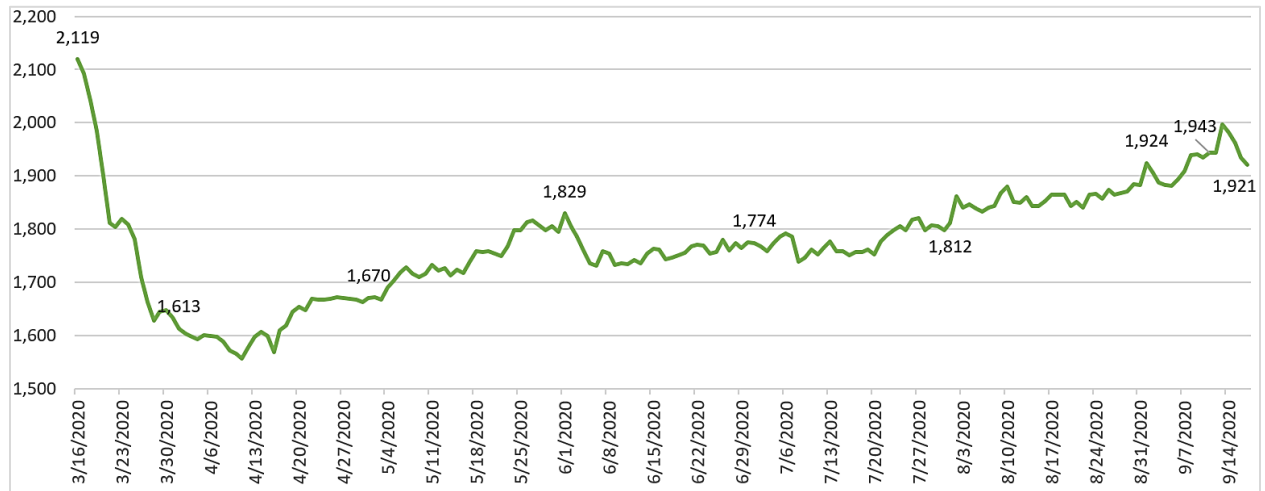
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Executive Summary: The COVID-19 pandemic has created new and challenging issues for jail administrators. Justice Planning produces a daily report that identifies several outcome measures related to the jail population such as Average Daily Population (ADP), jail bookings and releases, and inmates in custody by charge level and offense type. This is a different report, which provides more detailed information regarding the same outcomes, as well as additional outcomes, such as who is in jail and why and personal bond release rates. The following outcome measures are included in this report:

- ADP
 - Month to date (September 1-17, 2020)
 - COVID-19 countermeasure to the end of the current reporting period (March 16-September 17, 2020)
 - Current reporting period (September 11-September 17, 2020)
- Jail bookings and releases
 - Month to date (September 1-17, 2020)
 - COVID-19 countermeasure to the end of the current reporting period (March 16-September 17, 2020)
 - Current reporting period (September 11-September 17, 2020)
- Inmates in custody today (September 17, 2020)
 - Charge level and offense type
 - Excludes inmates waiting for a hospital bed and SWAP participants
- Who is in jail and why (September 17, 2020)
 - Inmates with a hold
 - Inmates serving a sentence
 - Pretrial inmates
- Misdemeanor A/B jail bookings compared with misdemeanor A/B personal bond releases
- State Jail Felony jail bookings compared with State Jail Felony personal bond releases
 - Jail bookings compared with personal bond releases for the week prior to the standing order
 - Weekly bookings compared with personal bond releases for the weeks following the standing order

Average Daily Population

Average Daily Population March 16-September 17, 2020



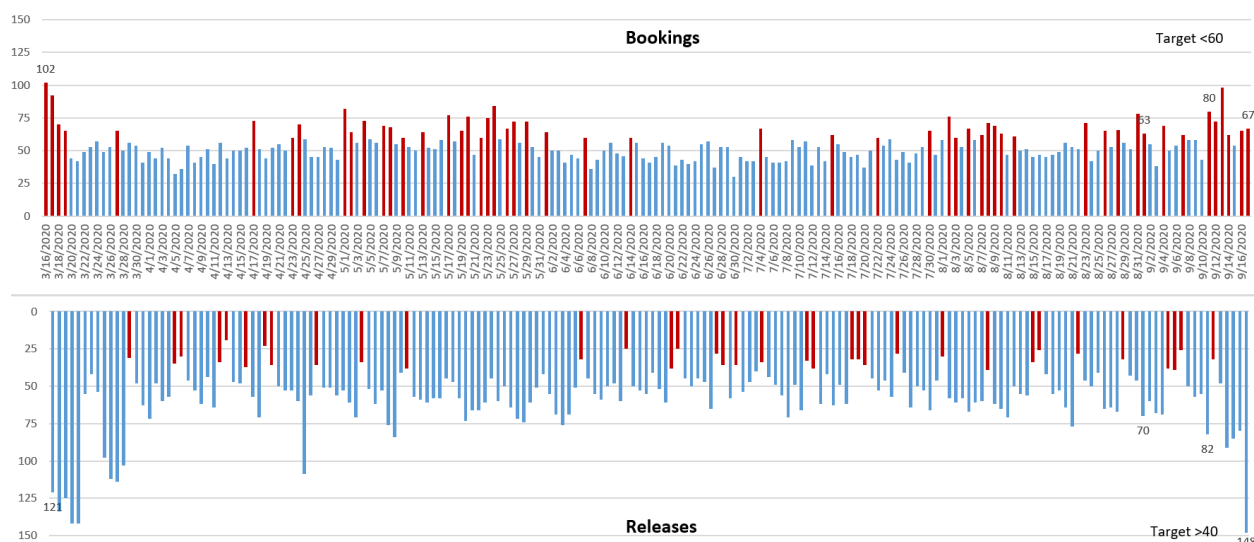
SUMMARY¹:

- Month to date, the Average Daily Population (ADP) for has decreased -.16% from September 1 (1,924) to September 17 (1,921).
- Since the COVID-19 order to the end of the current reporting period, the ADP decreased -9% from March 16 (2,119) to September 17 (1,921).
- For the current reporting period, the ADP decreased -1% from September 11 (1,943) to September 17 (1,921).

¹ Excludes SWAP participants and individuals waiting for a hospital bed. Pre-Release Parolees are included in this report 9/17/2020 (7). Source: TCSO Custody Report

Bookings and Releases

Jail Bookings and Releases March 16-September 17, 2020



Bookings SUMMARY:

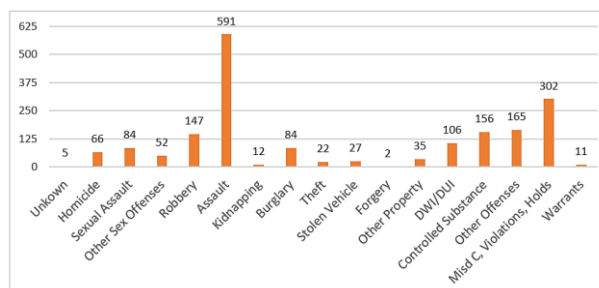
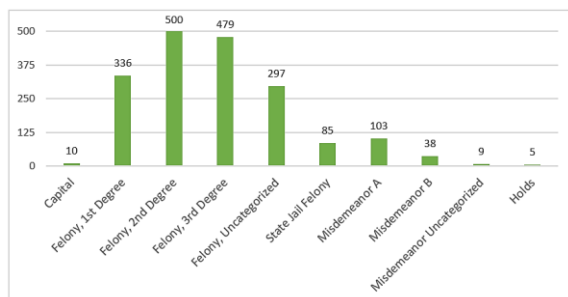
- Month to date, jail bookings increased 6% from September 1 (63) to September 17 (67).
- Since the COVID-19 order to the end of the current reporting period, jail bookings decreased -34% from March 16 (102) to September 17 (67).
- For the current reporting period, jail bookings decreased -16% from September 11 (69) to September 17 (43).

Releases SUMMARY:

- Month to date, jail releases increased 17% from September 1 (70) to September 17 (82).
- Since the COVID-19 order to the end of the current reporting period, jail releases increased 22% from March 16 (121) to September 17 (148).
- For the current reporting period, releases increased 81% from September 11 (82) to September 17 (148).

Inmates in Custody Today

The following inmates are being held in custody today, September 17, 2020. For the purposes of highlighting individuals booked for a Travis County charge, the totals do not include inmates waiting for a hospital bed, or inmates participating in the SWAP program.



	Unknown	Capital	Felony, 1st Degree	Felony, 2nd Degree	Felony, 3rd Degree	Felony, Uncategorized	State Jail Felony	Misdemeanor A	Misdemeanor B	Misdemeanor Uncategorized	Holds	Total
Unknown	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Homicide	-	10	54	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
Sexual Assault	-	-	64	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
Other Sex Offenses	-	-	-	23	16	4	1	2	6	-	-	52
Robbery	-	-	101	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	147
Assault	-	-	21	288	227	-	2	53	-	-	-	591
Kidnapping	-	-	9	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	12
Burglary	-	-	15	44	2	-	14	9	-	-	-	84
Theft	-	-	1	-	4	-	15	-	2	-	-	22
Stolen Vehicle	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	1	-	-	-	27
Forgery	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Other Property	-	-	7	10	2	-	10	5	1	-	-	35
DWI/DUI	-	-	1	5	89	-	-	6	5	-	-	106
Controlled Substance	-	-	55	46	36	7	10	2	-	-	-	156
Other Offenses	-	-	5	9	91	6	6	24	24	-	-	165
Misd C, Violations, Holds	-	-	1	6	7	279	-	-	-	9	-	302
Warrants	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	11
Total	5	10	336	500	479	297	85	103	38	9	5	1,867

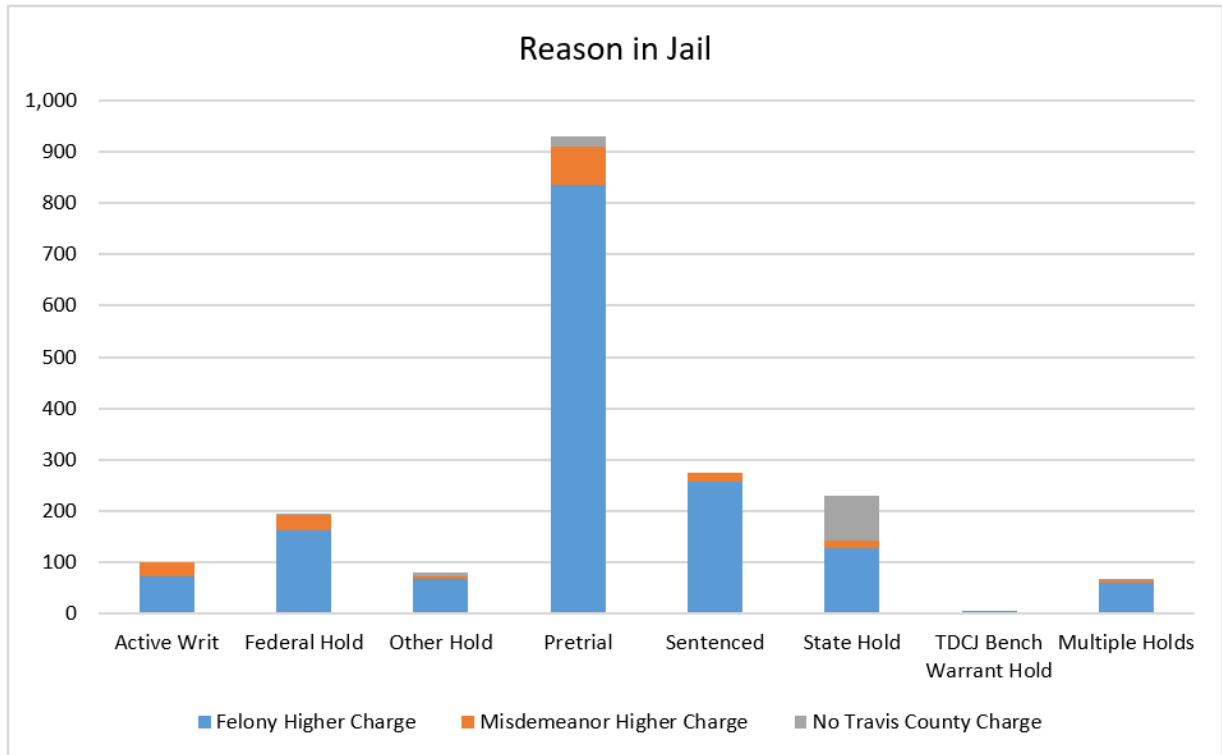
Summary²:

- There are 1,867 inmates in custody today, September 17, 2020.
- 92% (1,712) have a felony as their highest charge.
- 8% (150) have a misdemeanor as their highest charge.
- 55% (1,036) have a violent charge as their highest charge.
- 45% (831) have a non-violent charge as their highest charge.

² Excludes SWAP participants and individuals waiting for a hospital bed. Pre-Release Parolees are included in this report 9/17/2020. Source: Tiburon

Who is in Jail and Why?

There are a variety of reasons why individuals are not released from jail. The following inmates are being held in custody of the Travis County Sheriff's Office today, September 17, 2020. The reasons for being held in custody are included below.



SUMMARY³:

Who is in jail and why on September 17, 2020:

	Felony Higher Charge	% of Felony Total	Misdemeanor Higher Charge	% of Misdemeanor Total	No Travis County Charge	% of No Travis County Charge Total	Grand Total	% of Grand Total
Active Writ	72	5%	27	15%	0	0%	99	5%
Federal Hold	162	10%	30	17%	1	1%	193	10%
Other Hold	67	4%	6	3%	6	5%	79	4%
Pretrial	835	53%	76	43%	20	17%	931	50%
Sentenced	257	16%	18	10%	0	0%	275	15%
State Hold	126	8%	15	8%	88	75%	229	12%
TDCJ Bench Warrant Hold	4	0%	0	0%	0	0%	4	0%
Multiple Holds	60	4%	5	3%	3	3%	68	4%
Grand Total	1,583	--	177	--	118	--	1,878	--

³ Only the highest charge is counted. Source: FACTS

New Standing Order for the Misdemeanor Jail Population

The Travis County Criminal County Courts at Law Judges have ordered that all persons arrested for misdemeanor crimes should be expeditiously released on personal bonds, except for limited instances listed in the standing order. The standing order and memorandum are included in Attachment 1 of this report. Pretrial Services went live with the standing order on March 6, 2020. The chart below represents misdemeanor A/B jail releases and the number of personal bonds granted for those charges.⁴

Misdemeanor A/B Personal Bond Releases						
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	2/28 - 3/5		3/6 - 3/12		9/11 - 9/17	
# of Bookings	194	267	271	309	230	190
# of PR Bonds Granted	116	165	162	220	135	111
% PR Bonds Granted	60%	62%	60%	71%	59%	58%
Average Length of Stay (In Days)	1.66	2.44	1.86	2.37	1.55	2.30
Median Length of Stay (In Days)	0.65	0.79	0.64	0.89	0.75	0.60

SUMMARY:

- The week prior (2/28/20 – 3/5/20) to the live date for the standing order, 62% of defendants received personal bonds for misdemeanor A/B charges.
 - Within the same time period during 2019, 60% of defendants received personal bonds for misdemeanor A/B charges.
- The week after (3/6/20 – 3/12/20) the live date for the standing order, 71% of defendants received personal bonds for misdemeanor A/B charges.
 - Within the same time period during 2019, 60% of defendants received personal bonds for misdemeanor A/B charges.
- For the current reporting period (9/11/20 – 9/17/20), 58% of defendants received personal bonds for misdemeanor A/B charges.
 - Within the same time period during 2019, 59% of defendants received personal bonds for misdemeanor A/B charges.

⁴ Data represents the highest charge and only new charges are counted. Source: Tiburon

New Standing Order for the Felony Jail Population

The Travis County Criminal District Court Judges have ordered that all persons arrested for felony crimes should be expeditiously released on personal bonds, except for limited instances listed in the standing order. The standing order and memorandum are included in Attachment 2 of this report. These personal bonds are known as Government Ordered (GO) bonds. Pretrial Services went live with the GO bonds on March 29, 2020. The chart below represents the number of State Jail Felony jail releases, compared with the number of personal bonds granted for State Jail Felony releases.^{5 6}

State Jail Felonies Released on Personal Bonds

	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	3/22-3/28	3/22-3/28	3/29-4/4	3/29-4/4	9/11-9/17	9/11-9/17
# of Bookings	52	60	54	39	34	29
# of PR Bonds Granted	28	33	33	21	17	15
% PR Bonds Granted	54%	55%	61%	54%	50%	52%
Average Length of Stay (In Days)	7.30	20.17	6.85	22.75	25.16	9.13
Median Length of Stay (In Days)	1.25	9.60	1.27	2.74	4.83	0.99

SUMMARY:

- The week prior (3/22/20 – 3/28/20) to the live date for the standing order, 55% of defendants received personal bonds for State Jail Felony charges.
 - Within the same time period during 2019, 54% of defendants received personal bonds for State Jail Felony charges.
- The week after (3/29/20 – 4/4/20) the live date for the standing order, 54% of defendants received personal bonds for State Jail Felony charges.
 - Within the same time period during 2019, 61% of defendants received personal bonds for State Jail Felony charges.
- For the current reporting period (9/11/20 – 9/17/20), 52% of defendants received personal bonds for State Jail Felony charges.
 - Within the same time period during 2019, 50% of defendants received personal bonds for State Jail Felony charges.

⁵ Data represents highest charge and only new charges are counted. Source: Tiburon

⁶ The methodology for this analysis is currently under review by Pretrial Services and is subject to further modification.

Attachment 1: County Court at Law Standing Order

STANDING ORDER FOR PERSONAL BONDS ON MISDEMEANOR CASES IN TRAVIS COUNTY COURT AT LAW

In the interest of justice and fairness for all persons accused of misdemeanor crimes, the Travis County Court at Law Judges, having been notified in writing that the Travis County Attorney does not object to the adoption of this Order, have determined that all persons arrested for misdemeanor crimes should be released on personal bonds except for in the instances listed in this Standing Order. The procedures to be followed are outlined below:

The magistrates who review probable cause affidavits and conduct magistrations on misdemeanors in Travis County determine the amount and conditions of bail in accordance with the Texas Code of Criminal Procedure (CCP) and the Texas and United States Constitutions. This Standing Order provides that all persons charged with Class A and Class B misdemeanor cases in Travis County are pre-approved for a personal bond except for in the following instances:

Penal Code Chapter 22 - Assaultive Offenses

Penal Code 25.07- Violation of Protective Order cases

Penal Code 49.09(a)- DWI 2nd cases if the prior DWI conviction was within the past five years

Texas Education Code Section 37.125(a)(3)-Threat to Exhibit or Use a Firearm in a School or Bus

Persons who are already out on a bond or are currently on probation or parole

Persons who have had a bond forfeiture warrant or a bond revocation capias issued for this case

Persons who have other holds preventing release

Persons arrested on other charges for which personal bond is not granted pursuant to this Order

Persons that Pretrial Services believe present an imminent danger to the community

This Standing Order does not diminish the statutory authority of any magistrate to grant personal bonds on the excepted cases pursuant to their authority under CCP Chapter 17 with the bond conditions the magistrate believes are required by law or serve the interests of justice.

All the requirements and conditions of the bond previously set by the magistrate remain in effect. Pretrial Services shall recommend to the trial court any additional, appropriate conditions at any time after the arrested person is released pursuant to this Order.

If a law enforcement officer, attorney, or Magistrate has reason to believe that a particular person presents an imminent danger to the community, or that the misdemeanor will be enhanced as a hate crime, or that particular conditions should be attached to a bond, they should notify Pretrial Services.

IT IS ORDERED that all persons arrested on misdemeanor crimes meeting the above conditions shall be released on a personal bond approved by the undersigned judges.

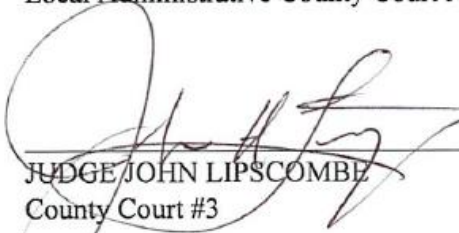
A copy of this Standing Order shall be transmitted to Pretrial Services and the Sheriff of Travis County. This Order is effective immediately.

SIGNED AND ORDERED AND ENTERED THE 6th day of February, 2020.



JUDGE ELISABETH EARLE

Local Administrative County Court Judge/County Court #7



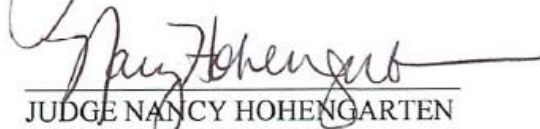
JUDGE JOHN LIPSCOMBE

County Court #3



JUDGE DIMPLE MALHOTRA

County Court #4



JUDGE NANCY HOHENGARTEN

County Court #5



JUDGE BRANDY MUELLER

County Court #6

Attachment 2: District Court Standing Order for Personal Bonds

CAUSE NO. GN-61-12012

STANDING ORDER FOR PERSONAL BONDS

ON CERTAIN FELONY CASES IN THE TRAVIS COUNTY DISTRICT COURTS

Effective MARCH 23, 2020

In the interest of justice and fairness for persons accused of felony crimes, the Travis County District Judges with criminal jurisdiction, having been notified in writing that the Travis County District Attorney does not object to the adoption of this order, have determined that people accused of the following offenses in Travis County should be released on personal bond except for in the instances described in this Standing Order. The procedures to be followed are outlined below:

The magistrates who review probable cause affidavits and conduct magistration for people accused of felony offenses in Travis County determine the amount and conditions of bail in accordance with the Texas Code of Criminal Procedure (CCP) and the Texas and United States Constitutions. After magistration, this Standing Order provides that all people charged in Travis County with a state jail felony (SJF) or third degree (F3) offense listed in Section I below shall be considered eligible to post a personal bond unless one the conditions in Section II below are present:

I. – Offenses for which automatic personal bond is available:

- a. SJF and F3 Possession of a Controlled Substance (POCS);
- b. SJF Delivery of a Controlled Substance;
- c. SJF and F3 Possession of Marijuana (POM);
- d. Any other SJF drug charge, including Obtaining a Controlled Substance by Fraud;
- e. SJF Credit or Debit Card Abuse;
- f. SJF Criminal Mischief, unless fire or a deadly weapon was used in the commission of the offense;
- g. SJF False Statement to Obtain Property or Credit;
- h. SJF Forgery;
- i. SJF Fraudulent Destruction, Removal or Concealment of Writing;
- j. SJF Graffiti;
- k. SJF Interference with Railroad Property;
- l. SJF Prostitution;
- m. SJF Securing Execution of a Document by Deception;
- n. SJF Tampering with a Governmental Record;
- o. F3 Tampering with Physical Evidence or a SJF Attempt to Tamper with Physical Evidence;
- p. SJF Theft; and
- q. SJF Theft of Service.

II. – Conditions which constitute an exception to the automatic granting of personal bond:

- a. The arrested person is being charged with a new offense while on any form of pre-trial release for other charges;
- b. The arrested person currently has a capias or warrant for a failure to appear or bond forfeiture;
- c. The arrested person has failed to appear or had a bond forfeiture in the last 12 months;
- d. The arrested person was on a personal bond in the same case and the Pretrial Services Department motioned off of that bond or the Judge increased the amount of the personal bond;
- e. The arrested person is currently on parole or any type of community supervision for a Class A or Class B misdemeanor, or a felony;
- f. The arrested person currently has a parole revocation warrant;
- g. The arrested person has other holds preventing their release;
- h. The arrested person has other charges for which personal bond is not being granted under this Standing Order or any similar Standing Order relating to misdemeanor offenses;
- i. The arrested person is being charged with an offense that includes a hate crime enhancement;
- j. The Pretrial Services Department or the staff at Travis County Central Booking have observed behavior that indicates the arrested person would pose an imminent danger to themselves or others if released; or
- k. The Magistrate believes, based upon credible evidence, that the automatic granting of a personal bond for the arrested person would constitute an unreasonable threat to the safety or property of any person, including, but not limited to, the accused or the victim or any member of the victim's family or household.

This Standing Order does not diminish the statutory authority of any magistrate to grant a personal bond for an arrested person charged with an offense that is not contained in Section I of this Standing Order, or for any person faced with any of the conditions described in Section II of this Standing Order, pursuant to their authority under CCP Chapter 17, with the bond conditions the magistrate believes are required by law or serve the interests of justice.

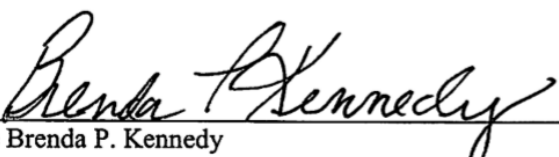
All the requirements and conditions of the bond previously set by the magistrate remain in effect.

If a law enforcement officer or attorney for the state has reason to believe that a particular arrested person should not receive a personal bond under this order, or that particular conditions should be added to the bond, that officer or attorney must contact a District Court Judge to make a request or recommendation for an exception to this Standing Order.

IS IT ORDERED that all persons charged with a felony covered by this Standing Order and that meet the conditions described in this Standing Order shall be released on personal bond.

A copy of this Standing Order shall be transmitted to the Sheriff of Travis County.

On behalf of the Criminal District Judges of Travis County, Texas, Signed on the 23rd day of MARCH, 2020.



Judge Brenda P. Kennedy
Presiding Judge of the Travis County Criminal Courts